**Elements of an APA Citation  
 *Tip: pay close attention to punctuation***

**A book:**

Title of book (in italics) only first word capitalized

Author

Leman, N. (1991). *The promised land.* New York, NY: Knopf.

Date of publication

Place of publication

Publisher

**A journal article:**

Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. *Psychology Bulletin,* 126(2), 910-924.

Author

Title of article only first word capitalized

Date of publication

Journal title (in italics) with volume and issue number

Page numbers

**An article from a research database:**

Title of article only first word capitalized

Author

Lanken, D. (1998, March/April). When the earth moves. *Canadian Geographic,* 66-73. Retrieved from MasterFile Premier database.

Date of publication

Page numbers

Name of database (or use DOI if available)

Title of magazine or journal (in italics)

**A web page:**

Author(s)

Publisher or sponsor of website

Title of page or article (in italics) only first word capitalized

Date retrieved

Date of publication or last update

Cain, A., & Burris, M. (1999, April). *Investigation of the use of mobile phones while driving.* Retrieved August 31, 2009, from University of South Florida website: http://www3.cutr.usf.edu/its/mobile\_phone.htm

URL

**APA References: Books, DVDs, & E-books**

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| **Type of Source:** | **Using Noodlebib? Choose this citation type:** | **Work Cited Example:**  **As with all citations, enter the information provided by your sources.** | **In-Text Example: Your in-text citation must point to an item in your References list. Use the first word of your citation: the author or the title.** |
| **Book by a single author** | **Book > Print tab**  **You can enter the ISBN # for a book. Noodlebib will format the citation for you.** | Leman, N. (1991). *The promise land*. New York, NY:  Knopf. | **Include (last name of the author, year of publication.) When using direct quotes in your text you must include the page number.**  **Example: “**from the theory on rationality” (Leman, 1991, p. 20).  **Example:** (Leman, 1991). |
| **Book by 2 to 6 authors** | **Book > Print tab**  > add another contributor | Strunk, W., & White, E. B. (1999). *The elements of*  *style* (4th ed.). Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.  **Pyszczynsk T., Solomon, S. & Greenberg, J. (2003).**  ***In the wake of 9/11: The psychology of terror*.**  **W**ashington, DC: American Psychological  Association | **With 2 authors always cite both last names every time the reference occurs in the text.**  **Example:** (Strunk & White, 1999).  **With 3, 4, or 5 authors, cite all authors the first time in your text. After that use only the last name of the first author followed by et al.**  **1st Example:** (Pyszczynsk, Soloman, & Greenberg, 2003).  **2nd Example:** (Pyszczynsk, et al., 2003). |
| **Book with an editor** | **Book > Print tab**  + choose editor from the **Role** dropdown menu | McGinn, B. (Ed.). (2006). *The essential writings of*  *Christian mysticism*. New York, NY: Modern  Library. | **Example:** (McGinn, 2006). |
| **Book with no author or editor** | **Book > Print tab**  > leave the author fields blank | *Cooking with vegetables*. (1983). New York, NY:  Oxmoor. | **Cite a few words of the title, or the whole title if it is short, (title in-text should be capitalized).**  **Example:** (“Cooking With Vegetables,” 1983). |
| **Entry in an anthology** | **Anthology/Collection > Print tab** | Brown, R. (2000). The gift of sweat. In J. Schlib & J.  Clifford (Eds.), *Making literature matter* (pp. 78-  81). Boston, MA: Bedford/St. Martin's. (Original  work published 1994) | **Example:** (Brown, 2000)**.** |
| **DVD** | **Film or Video Recording > Film/Recording** | Dunne, G. (Director). (1997). *Addicted to love*. United  States: Warner Bros. | **Example:** (Dunne, 1997). |
| **E-book**  **(Electronic-book)** | **Book > eBook File tab**  Digital file type= Kindle  **Book > Database tab** (book from library dbase)  **Book > Web site tab** (book on open web Google, Gutenberg etc.) | Crane, S. (2008). *The red badge of courage* [Kindle].  Bitmead, L. (2010). *Heading south*. Retrieved from  Maine Infonet Download Library database.  Child, L. M. (Ed.). (1866). *The Freedmen's book*.  Retrieved from http://books.google.com/books | **Example:** (Crane, 2008).  **Example:** (Bitmead, 2010).  **Example:** (Child, 1866). |

**APA References: Articles**

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| **Type of Source:** | **Using Noodlebib? Choose this citation type:** | **Work Cited Example:**  **As with all citations enter, the information provided by your sources.** | **In-Text Example: Your in-text citation must point to an item in your References list. Use the first word of your citation either the author or the title.** |
| **Journal article** | **Journal > Print tab**  if you are using a print copy | Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and the reative pleasure  of consequences. *Psychology Bulletine*, *126*(2),  910-924. | **Example:** (Mellers, 2000, p. 917).  **Page numbers are optional when paraphrasing.** |
| **Journal article from a database like (Master FILE Premier)** | **Journal > Database tab**  **You can use the copy and paste function here.** | Lanken, D. (1998). When the earth moves. *Canadian*  *Geographic*, *116*(2), 66-73.Retrieved from  MasterFILE Premier database. | **Example:** (Lanken, 1998). |
| **Magazine** | **Magazine > Print tab**  if you are using a print copy | Burke, J. (2012, June). Whispering sweet everything.  *Food Magazine*, 42-45. | **Example:** (Burke, 2012). |
| **Newspaper article**  **Newspaper article from a database like ProQuest Newsstand** | **Newspaper > Print tab**  if you are using a print copy  **Newspaper > Database tab**  **You can use the copy and paste function here** | Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects  economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, sec.  A, pp. 1, 4.  Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects  economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, sec.  A, pp. 1, 4. Retrieved from ProQuest Newsstand  database. | **Example:** (Schwartz, 1993).  **Example:** (Schwartz, 1993). |
| **Encyclopedia Article**  **Encyclopedia article from a database like Encyclopaedia Britannica Online Academic Ed.** | **Reference Source > Print tab**  **Reference Source > Database tab** | Aiken, L. S., & West, S. G. (2000). Multiple  regression. In A. E. Kazdin (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of*  *psychology* (Vol. 5, pp. 1-43). Oxford, England:  Oxford University Press.  West nile virus. (2012). In J. G. Melton (Ed.),  *Encyclopaedia brittanica*. Retrieved from  Encyclopaedia Britannica Online Academic  Edition database. | **Example:** (Aiken, 2000).  **Example:** (“West Nile Virus,” 2012).  **Use double quotations and capitalize when you use the title in an in-text citation**. |

**APA References: Online Sources**

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| **Type of Source:** | **Using Noodlebib? Choose this citation type:** | **Work Cited Example:**  **As with all citations, enter the information provided by your sources.** | **In-Text Example: Your in-text citation must point to an item in your References list. Use the first word of your citation either the author or the title.** |
| **Web resources:** | **Web site** | **Many online sources do not supply all desired information, cite as much information as is available.**  Beware of cyberbullying. (2012). Retrieved August  29, 2012, from   http://www.apa.org/topics/bullying/online.aspx  Harlow, H. F. (2000). The nature of love. Retrieved  August 29, 2012, from   http://psychclassics.yorku.ca/Harlow/love.htm | T**here are frequently no page numbers available when citing web resources.**  **Example:** (“Beware of Cyberbullying”).  **Use double quotations and capitalize when you use the title in an in-text citation**.  **Example:** (Harlow, 2000). |
| **Internet article from a web version of a magazine or journal** | **Web site** | Nastasi, A. (2012, August 24). A guide to pop  culture's biggest hoaxes. Retrieved August 29,  2012, from  http://www.theatlantic.com/entertainment | **Example:** (Natasi, 2012). |
| **Image, photograph or work of art** | **Work of visual art > viewed tab** (painting, sculpture, museum, etc)  **Photo in an archive > Web site** (photos from Flickr, American Memory, etc)  **Photo or image (born digital) > Web site**  Image (free) from Microsoft clipart, etc.) | Homer, W. (1868). *Artists sketching in the White*  *mountains* [Painting]. Portland, ME: Museum of  Art.  *Atlantic Shoreline locomotive # 100, Sanford* [Image].  (1930). Maine Memory Network. Seashore Trolley  Museum, Kennebunkport, ME  *Librarian checking out books* [Illustration]. (2012).  Retrieved from  http://office.microsoft.com/en-us/images/ results.aspx?qu=librarian&ex=2#ai:MC900082563| | **Example:** (Homer, 1868).  **Example:** (“Atlantic Shoreline Locomotive,” 1930).  **Example:** (“Librarian checking out books,” 2012). |